

**CLASS:-11<sup>TH</sup>**

**POLITICAL SCIENCE,**

**QUESTIONS & ANSWERS,**

**Question 1.**

**Mention two ceremonial executives. Answer:**

- Constitutional Monarchy (England)
- Parliamentary Republic (India)

**Question 2.**

**In which country, we find Semi-Presidential Executive?**

**Answer:**

In Sri-Lanka or France or Russia

**Question 3.**

**Mention the tenure of the President of India.**

**Answer:**

The tenure of the President of India is five years, he can resign if he likes before the completion of his term of office.

**Question 4.**

**How is the Vice-President elected in India?**

**Answer:**

The Vice-President is elected by the members of both the Houses of Parliament on the basis of proportional representation.

**Question 5.**

**How can a Vice President be removed?**

**Answer:**

A Vice President may be removed from his office by a resolution of Rajya Sabha and agreed to by the Lok Sabha. But no resolution will be moved for this purpose without a notice of 14 days.

**Question 6.**

**Write down any two powers of the Vice President of India. Answer:**

- He is the ex-officio chairman of the Rajya Sabha.
- He shall act as acting President in the event of occurrence of vacancy in the office of president on account of his death, removal or resignation, etc.

**Question 7.**

**What do you mean by 'Council of Ministers'?** Answer:

Council of Ministers is a constitutional body.

- According to Article 74(1), there shall be a council of ministers to aid and advise the president,
- The President shall act on the advice of Prime Minister, the leader of ruling party.
- The number of members of Council of Ministers shall not exceed 15% of the total numbers of members of the Lok Sabha determined by 91st Amendment Act of 2003.

**Question 8.**

**What is the tenure of Governor?**

**Answer:**

A Governor is appointed for five years, though he can resign earlier also and the President, too, if he likes, can remove him from his office, as well as he can extend his tenure also. But the state legislature cannot remove a Governor.

**Question 9.**

**What do you mean by Executive?**

**Answer:**

Executive is an organ of the Government to enforce the will of the legislature and to maintain law and order in the society, and runs the administration of the country.

**Question 10.**

**What is Plural Executive?**

**Answer:**

In a Plural Executive, the authority to direct is exercised not by a single authority but by a group of persons having co-equal status of authority, e.g. Swiss Federal Council.